Domain-Specific Screening Tools Revised January 2022

Domain-specific screening tools can be useful in a number of situations, including when a provider is unsure what to do following the use of firstline screening tool (e.g., scores fall in the borderline range and discussion with parent does not clarify the situation) or if a provider wants to determine whether a more specific clinical issue might be present than is indicated by a first-line, broadband measure (e.g., anxiety, ADHD). In such situations, administering a more comprehensive or more specific screening tool can provide helpful information that can be integrated into a provider's understanding of the child's behavior and their decision-making about follow-up. As with the use of broadband screening tools, domain-specific screening tools should not be used diagnostically. Positive screening results merely indicate risk for problems in the area assessed, and negative screening results do not indicate the absence of mental health challenges. Clinical judgment and parental or personal concern should be considered when determining a course of action. Note that the AAP Mental Health Toolkit also has a comprehensive list of screening tools: <u>https://www.aap.org/en-us/advocacy-and-policy/aap-health-initiatives/Mental-Health/Pages/Addressing-Mental-Health-Concerns-in-Primary-Care-A-Clinicians-Toolkit.aspx.</u>

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Domain	Pages	Measures included					
ADHD (Attention-Deficit/	3	ADHD Rating Scale-IV; Conners Rating Scales-3; SNAP-IV-C; Behavior Rating Inventory of Executive Function					
Hyperactivity Disorder)		(BRIEF); Vanderbilt Diagnostic Rating Scales					
Alcohol/Substance Use	4	Car, Relax, Alone, Forget, Friends, Trouble (CRAFFT) 2.1+N; Screening to Brief Intervention (S2BI); Brief					
		Screener for Tobacco, Alcohol, and Other Drugs (BSTAD); Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT)					
Anxiety	4-5	Beck Anxiety Inventory (BAI) for Youth – 2nd Edition; Screen for Anxiety and Related Emotional Disorders					
		(SCARED); Spence Children's Anxiety Scale (SCAS); General Anxiety Disorder-7 (GAD-7)					
Behavior/Conduct	5	Conduct Disorder Scale; Reynolds Adolescent Adjustment Screening Inventory (RAASI)					
Problems							
Depression/Mood	5-6	Center for Epidemiological Studies Depression Scale Modified for Children and Adolescents (CES-DC); Child					
		Depression Inventory – 2nd Edition (CDI-2); Columbia Depression Scale; Kutcher Adolescent Depression					
		Scale (KADS); Patient Health Questionnaire Modified for Teens (Modified PHQ-9)					
Eating Disorders	6	AAP Clinical Report (Rosen & the Committee on Adolescence); Bright Futures; Eating Attitudes Test (EAT-26)					
Functioning	6-7	Brief Impairment Scale (BIS); Children's Global Assessment Scale (C-GAS); Columbia Impairment Scale (CIS)					
General Mental Health	7	Beck Youth Inventory - II (BYI-II); Behavior Assessment System for Children- 2nd Edition (BASC-2); Brief					
Problems (Internalizing		Infant Toddler Social-Emotional Assessment Scale (BITSEA); Child Behavior Checklist (CBCL); Early Childhood					
and Externalizing)		Screening Assessment (ECSA)					
General Wellbeing	8	Guidelines for Adolescent Preventive Services (GAPS) Questionnaire					
Parent/Family & Young	8	Abuse Assessment Screen (AAS); Beck Anxiety Inventory; Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale-					
Adult Wellbeing		Revised (CESD-R); Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS); Pediatric Intake Form (Family Psychosocial					
		Screen); Safe Environment for Every Kid Parent Screening Questionnaire (SEEK PSQ)					
Sleep	9	BEARS; Children Sleep Habits Questionnaire					
Trauma	9-10	Children's Revised Impact of Event Scale (CRIES); Child Trauma Screening Questionnaire (CTSQ); Trauma					
		Symptom Checklist for Children (TSCC); UCLA Post-Traumatic Stress Reaction Index (PTSRI)					
Autism Spectrum	10-11	Modified Checklist for Autism in Toddlers (MCHAT); Social-Communication Questionnaire (SCQ); Social					
Disorders		Responsiveness Scale (SRS); Autism Spectrum Quotient (ASQ); Communication and Symbolic Behavior					
		Scales (CSBS); Parent Observation of Social Interactions (POSI)					
Developmental Screening	<mark>11</mark>	The Survey of Well-Being of Young Children (SWYC); Ages and Stages Questionnaires, 3 rd Edition (ASQ-3);					
		Ages and Stages Questionnaires: Social-Emotional (ASQ:SE-2); Parents' Evaluation of Developmental Status:					
		Developmental Milestones (PEDS:DM)					

Domain / Screener	Age	Specific Areas	Forms - Items	Languages	Cost	Access		
ADHD (Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder)								
ADHD Rating Scale-IV	5-17 yrs	Attention, impulsivity, hyperactivity	Parent: 18 items Teacher: 18 items	Eng, Span	\$	http://www.addwarehouse.c om/shopsite_sc/store/html/ product52.html		
Conners Rating Scales- 3	6-18 yrs	Inattention, hyperactivity, impulsivity, learning problems, executive functioning, aggression, peer relations, family relations	Parent: 110 items (full), 45 items (short) <u>Teacher</u> : 115 items (full), 41 items (short) <u>Youth</u> : (8yrs+): 99 items (full), 41 items (short)	Eng, Span	\$	https://www.pearsonassess ments.com/store/usassessm ents/en/Store/Professional- Assessments/Behavior/Comp rehensive/Conners-3rd- Edition/p/100000523.html		
SNAP-IV-C (Swanson, Nolan and Pelham Questionnaire)	6-18 yrs	ADHD symptoms and other DSM disorders that may overlap with ADHD	<u>Parent</u> : 90 items <u>Teacher</u> : 90 items	Eng, Other	Free	https://www.mcpap.com/pdf /SNAPIV.pdf		
Behavior Rating Inventory of Executive Function (BRIEF)	2-5:11, 5-18 yrs	Executive functioning	<u>Parent</u> : 86 items <u>Teacher</u> : 86 items	Eng	\$	https://www.parinc.com/Pro ducts/Pkey/24		
Vanderbilt Diagnostic Rating Scales*	6-12 yrs	Inattention, hyperactivity, impulsivity, disruptive behavior, defiance, anxiety, depression	Parent: 55 items <u>Teacher</u> : 43 items 26 follow-up items	Eng, Span	Free	Forms:http://www.pampape diatrics.com/client_images/Fi le/vanderbilt-forms.pdf Scoring: https://www.uwmedicine.or g/sites/stevie/files/2019- 11/sodbp_vanderbilt_scoring instructions.pdf		

Alcohol and Substance Use	9					
CRAFFT 2.1 +N (Car, Relax, Alone, Forget, Friends, Trouble)	~11- 21 yrs	Alcohol and other substance use	Youth (or provider- administered): 4 screener items, 1-6 follow-up items depending on response, with intervention recommendations	Eng, Span, + 11 other languages	Free	https://crafft.org/get-the- crafft/#dl-clin and in AAP Mental Health Toolkit
Screening to Brief Intervention (S2BI)	12-17 yrs	Alcohol and other substance use	Youth: Minimum 3 items; positive responses prompt additional items (up to 7)	Eng	Free	https://www.drugabuse.gov/ ast/s2bi/#/
BSTAD (Brief Screener for Tobacco, Alcohol, and other Drugs)	12-17- yrs	Alcohol and other substance use	Youth: Minimum 3 items; positive responses prompt additional items (up to 14)	Eng	Free	https://www.drugabuse.gov/ ast/bstad/#/
Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT)	Primaril y adults but also adoles- cents	Alcohol use	Youth: 10 items	Ebg	Free	https://pubs.niaaa.nih.gov/p ublications/Practitioner/Yout hGuide/AUDIT.pdf
Anxiety				1		
Beck Anxiety Inventory for Youth – 2 nd Edition	7-20 yrs	Fears, specific worries, and physiological symptoms associated with anxiety	<u>Youth</u> : 20 items	Eng	\$	http://www.pearsonclinical.c om/psychology/products/10 0000153/beck-youth- inventories-second-edition- byiii.html?Pid=015-8014- 197#details

	1			1	1	
Screen for Anxiety and	8+ yrs	Full SCARED: Panic, somatic	Full SCARED:	Eng	Free	Full SCARED: <u>https://www.pe</u>
Related Emotional		symptoms, generalized	Parent: 41 items			diatricbipolar.pitt.edu/resour
Disorders (SCARED)		anxiety, separation anxiety,	Youth: 41 items			<u>ces/instruments</u>
		social anxiety, school				SCARED, 5-item:
SCARED, 5-item		avoidance	SCARED, 5-item:			https://www.ementalhealth.
		SCARED, 5-item: overall	Youth: 5 items			<pre>ca/index.php?m=survey&ID=</pre>
		anxiety				<u>54</u>
Spence Children's Anxiety	2.5-12	Panic/agoraphobia, social	Parent: 34-39 items	Eng, Span, +	Free	http://www.scaswebsite.com
Scale (SCAS)	yrs	anxiety, separation anxiety,	<u>Youth (8+ yrs)</u> : 45 items	20 other		
		generalized anxiety,		languages		
		obsessions/compulsions				
General Anxiety Disorder-	13+ yrs	Generalized Anxiety Disorder,	Youth: 7 Items	Eng, Span,+	Free	https://www.mdcalc.com/ga
7 (GAD-7)		Panic Disorder, Social Phobia		6 more		d-7-general-anxiety-disorder-
		and Post-Traumatic Stress		languages		<u>7</u>
		Disorder				
Behavior-Conduct Problem	าร	·			•	
Conduct Disorder Scale	5-22 yrs	Disruptive behaviors,	Parent: 40 items	Eng	\$	https://www.proedinc.com/P
		aggression, deceitfulness,	<u>Teacher</u> : 40 items			roducts/10355/conduct-
		theft, rule violations	Siblings: 40 items			disorder-scale-cds-complete-
						<u>kit.aspx</u>
Reynolds Adolescent	12-19	Antisocial behavior, anger	Youth: 32 items	Eng	\$	http://www.psychassessmen
Adjustment Screening	yrs	control, emotional distress,				ts.com.au/Category.aspx?cID
Inventory (RAASI)		positive self				<u>=267</u>
Depression-Mood						
Center for	6-17 yrs	Depression, negative	Youth: 20 items	Eng, Span	Free	http://www.brightfutures.or
Epidemiological Studies		emotionality				g/mentalhealth/pdf/professi
Depression Scale						onals/bridges/ces_dc.pdf
Modified for Children and						
Adolescents (CES-DC)						
Child Depression	7-17 yrs	Cognitive, affective, and	Parent: 17 items	Eng, Span	\$	http://www.pearsonclinical.c
Inventory – 2 nd Edition		behavioral signs of depression	Teacher: 12 items			om/psychology/products/10
(CDI-2)			Youth: 27 items			0000636/childrens-
						depression-inventory-2-
						cdi2.html?Pid=015-8044-762

Columbia Depression	~11-20	Depression, suicidality	Youth: 22 items	Eng	Free	http://www.gladpc.org/ and
Scale	yrs		Parent: 22 items			in AAP Mental Health Toolkit.
						May require permission: FisherP@childpsych.columbi
						a.edu
Kutcher Adolescent	12-22 yrs	Depression, suicidality	Youth: 6 or 11 items	Eng, Other	Free	http://teenmentalhealth.org
Depression Scale (KADS)				(varies by		/for-health-
				form)		professionals/clinical-tools/
						(6-item version also available
						in AAP Mental Health Toolkit)
Patient Health	~12-20	Depression, suicidality	Youth: 13 items	Eng, Span	Free	http://www.gladpc.org/
Questionnaire Modified	yrs					
for Teens (Modified						
PHQ-9)						
Eating Disorders	T	Estima dia and an	Clinisian	- Fine	- Energy	
AAP Clinical Report (Rosen & the		Eating disorders	Clinician	Eng	Free	http://pediatrics.aappublicati ons.org/content/126/6/1240
Committee on						.full.pdf+html
Adolescence)						
Bright Futures		Eating disorders	Clinician: 12 items	Eng	Free	http://www.brightfutures.or
				8		g/mentalhealth/pdf/bridges/
						eat_disorder.pdf (pgs 5-6)
Eating Attitudes Test	10+ yrs	Dieting, Bulimia and Food	Youth: 26 items	Eng, Span,+	Free	https://www.seattlechildrens
(EAT-26)		Preoccupation and Oral		other		.org/globalassets/documents
		Control		languages		<u>/healthcare-</u>
						professionals/pal/ratings/eat
						-26-rating-scale.pdf
Functioning						
Brief Impairment Scale	4-17 yrs	Global functioning in domains	Parent: 23 items	Eng, Span	Free	http://www.heardalliance.or
(BIS)		of interpersonal relations,				<u>g/wp-</u>
		school/work, and self-				content/uploads/2011/04/Bri
		care/self-fulfillment				<u>ef-Impairment-Scale-</u> English.pdf and in the AAP
						English.pdf and in the AAP Mental Health Toolkit

Children's Global Assessment Scale (C- GAS)	4-16 yrs	Global social and psychiatric functioning	<u>Clinician</u> : 1 item	N/A	Free	https://www.corc.uk.net/out come-experience- measures/childrens-global- assessment-scale/
Columbia Impairment Scale (CIS)	Children & teens	Global functioning in domains of interpersonal relations, psychopathology, school performance, and use of leisure time	Parent: 13 items Child: 13 items	Eng, Span	Free	In the AAP Mental Health Toolkit
General Mental Health I	Problems (In	ternalizing and Externalizing)				
Beck Youth Inventory - II (BYI-II)	7-18 yrs	Depression, anxiety, anger, disruptive behavior, self- concept (can use separately or combined)	<u>Youth</u> : 20 items per inventory	Eng, Span	\$	http://www.pearsonclinical.c om/psychology/products/100 000153/beck-youth- inventories-second-edition- byiii.html?pid=015-8014- 197#details
Behavior Assessment System for Children- 2 nd Edition (BASC-2)	2-21 yrs	Range of adaptive and problem behaviors (internalizing and externalizing)	<u>Parent</u> : 134-160 items <u>Teacher</u> : 100-139 items <u>Youth</u> (8+yrs): ~20 min	Eng, Span	\$	https://www.pearsonclinical. ca/en/products/product- master/item-53.html
Brief Infant Toddler Social-Emotional Assessment Scale (BITSEA)	12-36 months	Social-emotional and behavioral problems and competencies	Parent: 42 items Child Care Provider: 42 items	Eng, Span, + other languages	Free	https://eprovide.mapi- trust.org/instruments/brief- infant-toddler-social- emotional-assessment
Child Behavior Checklist (CBCL)	1.5-18 yrs	Range of internalizing and externalizing social-emotional and behavioral problems	Parent: 99-118 items Teacher: 99-118 items Youth (11yrs+): 112 items	Eng, Span	\$	http://www.aseba.org/
Early Childhood Screening Assessment (ECSA)	18-60 mo. (1.5- 5 yrs)	Early childhood mental health problems AND parent stress, parent depression	Parent: 40 items (36 child-focused, 4 parent- focused)	Eng, Span, Romanian	Free	https://medicine.tulane.edu/i nfant-institute/measures- manuals

General Wellbeing						
Guidelines for Adolescent Preventive Services (GAPS) Questionnaire	11-20 yrs	General mental health surveillance questions	Youth: 72 items (Younger adolescent), 61 items (Older adolescent), <u>Parent:</u> (15 items)	Eng, Span	Free	http://www.gladpc.org/ and in AAP Mental Health Toolkit
Parent/Family & Young A	1				I -	
Abuse Assessment Screen (AAS)	Adolescen t and adult women	Domestic violence	<u>Clinician</u> : 5-6 items	Eng, Span	Free	http://www.dbhds.virginia.g ov/library/mental%20health %20services/scrn-pw-aas- eng.pdf
Beck Anxiety Inventory	17-80 yrs	Subjective, somatic, or pain- related symptoms of anxiety	Self-Report: 21 items	Eng, Span	\$	http://www.pearsonclinical.c om/education/products/100 000251/beck-anxiety- inventory-bai.html
Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale- Revised (CESD-R)	18 yrs+	Depression	Self-Report: 20 items	Eng, Span	Free	http://www.valueoptions.co m/providers/Education_Cent er/Provider_Tools/Depressio n_Screening.pdf
Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS)	18 yrs +	Depression	Self=Report (new mothers): 10 items	Eng, Span, >30 other	Free	http://www.fresno.ucsf.edu/ pediatrics/downloads/edinbu rghscale.pdf
Pediatric Intake Form (Family Psychosocial Screen)	Caregivers	Depression, substance use, domestic violence, parental abuse history, social supports	Self-Report: 22 items	Eng, Span	Free	http://www.brightfutures.or g/mentalhealth/pdf/professi onals/ped_intake_form.pdf
Safe Environment for Every Kid Parent Screening Questionnaire (SEEK PSQ)	Caregivers of children 2 mo-5 yrs	Family stressors and risk factors for child maltreatment	15 items	Eng	Free	http://umm.edu/programs/c hildrens/services/child- protection/seek-project; hdubowitz@peds.umaryland. edu

Sleep						
BEARS	2-12 yrs	Bedtime issues, excessive daytime sleepiness, night awakenings, regularity and duration of sleep, snorting	5 items	Eng	Free	Available on QITeamspace and online: <u>http://www.emeraldcoastsle</u> <u>ep.com/wp-</u> <u>content/uploads/2015/06/BE</u> <u>ARS_SLEEP_QUESTIONNAIRE</u> <u>pdf</u>
Children Sleep Habits Questionnaire	4-10 yrs (2-18 yrs)	Bedtime resistance, sleep onset delay, sleep duration, sleep anxiety, night-waking, parasomnias, sleep disordered breathing, daytime sleepiness	<u>Parent</u> : 22 items (brief) 33 items (full)	Eng	Free	22 Item version: <u>http://njaap.org/wp-</u> <u>content/uploads/2016/04/Ch</u> <u>ildrens-Sleep-Habits-</u> <u>Questionnaire.pdf</u> Ref: <u>http://depts.washington.edu</u> <u>/dbpeds/Screening%20Tools/</u> <u>CSHQ%20article.pdf</u>
Trauma						
Children's Revised Impact of Event Scale (CRIES)	8-18 yrs	Impact of trauma (intrusion, avoidance, arousal)	Youth: 8 items	Eng, Span, + other	Free	https://www.corc.uk.net/out come-experience- measures/child-revised- impact-of-events-scale
Child Trauma Screening Questionnaire (CTSQ)	7-16 yrs	Post-traumatic stress (Re- experiencing & hyperarousal)	Youth: 10 items	Eng	Free	http://www.psid.org.au/asse ts/files/child-trauma- screening-questionnaire-for- children.pdf
Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children (TSCC)	3-16 yrs	Trauma-related symptoms	<u>Parent</u> (3-12 yrs): 90 items <u>Youth</u> (8-16 yrs): 54 items	Eng	\$	https://www.parinc.com/Pro ducts/Pkey/461

UCLA Post-Traumatic Stress Reaction Index (PTSRI)	6-18 yrs	Exposure to traumatic experiences and impact of traumatic events	<u>Parent:</u> 21 items <u>Child</u> (7-12 yrs): 20 items <u>Youth</u> (13-18 yrs): 22 items	Eng, Span, + other	Free	https://www.ptsd.va.gov/pro fessional/assessment/child/u cla_child_reaction_dsm-5.asp https://istss.org/clinical- resources/assessing- trauma/ucla-ptsd- assessment-tools
Autism Spectrum Disord	ers					
Modified Checklist for Autism in Toddlers (MCHAT)	16-30 months	Early signs of autism and identify developmental delay	Parent: 20 items	Eng, Span, + other languages	Free	https://www.autismspeaks.o rg/screen-your-child https://m-chat.org
Social-Communication Questionnaire (SCQ)	4+ years	Screening for autism spectrum disorders	Parent: 65 items Teacher: 65 items	Eng, Span, + other languages	\$	https://www.wpspublish.co m/scq-social-communication- questionnaire#simpleproduct s
Social Responsiveness Scale (SRS)	2.5 + years	"Distinguishes autism spectrum conditions from other child psychiatric conditions by identifying presence and extent of autistic social impairment"	Parent: 20 items	Eng, Span, + other languages	\$	https://www.wpspublish.co m/srs-social-responsiveness- scale
Autism Spectrum Quotient (ASQ)	4+ years	Measuring the severity of Autism-Spectrum Disorder and utilized for research.	Parent: 50 items Self Report: 50 items	Eng, Span, + other languages	Free	https://www.autismresearch centre.com/arc_tests
Communication and Symbolic Behavior Scales (CSBS)	6-24 months	"The first step in routine screening to see if a developmental evaluation is needed by examining 7 key predictors of later language delays"	Parent: 22 items	Eng, Span, + other languages	Free	https://brookespublishing.co m/product/csbs-dp-itc/
Parent Observation of Social Interactions	16-35 months	Used to assess autism risk; ASD screening included on 18-	Parent: 7 items	Eng, Span, + other	Free	<u>https://www.tuftschildrensh</u> ospital.org/The-Survey-of-

(POSI)		, 24-, and 30-mo of the SWYC (see Developmental section)		languages		Wellbeing-of-Young- Children/Parts-of-the- SWYC/POSI
Developmental Screening	g					
Survey of Well-being of Young Children (SWYC)	2-60 months	Screening for developmental milestones, behavioral/emotional development, and family risk factors. Autism-specific screening at certain ages (see ASD section)	Parent: 34-47 items	Eng, Span, + other languages	Free	https://www.tuftschildrensh ospital.org/The-Survey-of- Wellbeing-of-Young- Children/Overview
Ages and Stages Questionnaire, 3 rd Edition (ASQ-3)	1-66 months	Assesses communication, gross motor, fine motor, problem solving, and personal-social concerns	Parent: 30 items	Eng, Span, + other languages	\$ Free to copy	https://agesandstages.com/p roducts-pricing/asq3/
Ages and Stages Questionnaire: Social- Emotional (ASQ: SE-2)	1-72 months	Assesses self-regulation, compliance, communication, adaptive behaviors, autonomy, affect, interaction with people, and parent concerns	Parent: 30 items	Eng, Span, + other languages	\$ Free to copy	https://agesandstages.com/p roducts-pricing/asqse-2/
Parents' Evaluation of Developmental Status: Developmental Milestones (PEDS:DM)	0-8 years	Screens for concerns in expressive and receptive language, fine and gross motor skills, self-help, academics, and social- emotional skills	Parent: 6-8 items	Eng, Span, + other languages	\$	https://www.pedstest.com/A boutOurTools/LearnAboutPE DSDM/